

## Algebraic topology, Fall 2013

### Homework 4, due Wednesday, October 2

From Hatcher:

Section 4.1 exercises 11, 14 (pages 358-359).

1. (a) Prove that the long sequence of a pair  $(X, A)$

$$\dots \longrightarrow \pi_n(A) \xrightarrow{i_*} \pi_n(X) \xrightarrow{j_*} \pi_n(X, A) \xrightarrow{\partial} \pi_{n-1}(A) \longrightarrow \dots$$

is exact.

(b) Assuming  $A$  is a retract of  $X$ , show that  $i_*$  is a monomorphism,  $j_*$  is an epimorphism,  $\partial = 0$  and  $\pi_n(X) = \pi_n(X, A) \oplus \pi_n(A)$ .

(c) Do a similar analysis for the case when  $A$  is contractible to a point in  $X$ .

2. Prove the 5-lemma (in the case when maps  $f_1, f_2, f_4, f_5$  are isomorphisms).

3. Using the fiber bundle  $\mathbb{S}^\infty \longrightarrow \mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^\infty$  with fiber  $\mathbb{S}^1$  compute homotopy groups of  $\mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^\infty$  and explain why it is an Eilenberg-MacLane space.