

## Representations of finite groups, spring 2016

### Homework 8, due Wednesday March 30 before class.

Reading: Sections 7.1, 7.2 of Steinberg (pages 83-90). Topics: permutation representations, tensor products, dual representation.

1-2. Do exercises 7.2 and 7.5 in Steinberg, pages 94-95.

3. For which of the following group actions is the augmentation representation irreducible (use methods developed in Steinberg Section 7.2)? Your answer might depend on the value of the parameter  $n$ ; then explain the dependence on  $n$ .

- (a) Permutation action of the symmetric group  $S_n$  on an  $n$ -element set.
- (b) Restriction of this permutation action to the alternating subgroup  $A_n$ ,  $n > 1$ .

4. Consider the augmentation representation  $V$  for the action of a finite group  $G$  on itself by left multiplication. Prove that  $V$  is irreducible if and only if  $G$  has order 2.

5. We classified irreducible representations of  $S_4$  in class and denoted them  $V_0, V_1, V_2, V_3, V_4$ . Recall the character table of  $S_4$  and write it down. Determine multiplicities of irreducible representations in various tensor products  $V_i \otimes V_j$ , for  $i, j = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$ . Use characters and properties of tensor products.

6. The quaternion group  $Q_8$  has a unique irreducible 2-dimensional representation  $V$ . What are the multiplicities of irreducible representations in  $V \otimes V$ ? In  $V \otimes V \otimes V$ ? You will need to recall the character table of  $Q_8$ .

- 7. (a) Show that the trivial representation of any group is self-dual.
- (b) For each irreducible representation of  $\mathbb{Z}/4$  determine its dual. How many irreducible representations of  $\mathbb{Z}/4$  are self-dual?

(c) Among the groups listed below select those with every irreducible representation being self-dual:

$$\mathbb{Z}/2, \quad S_5, \quad Q_8, \quad \mathbb{Z}_6, \quad \mathbb{Z}/2 \times \mathbb{Z}/2 \times \mathbb{Z}/2.$$