

## Introduction to knot theory, Spring 2012

### Homework 5, due Monday, February 27

Read sections 5 and 6 of Knots.

Exercises 5.2.7, 5.2.12, 5.7.10, 5.7.14, 5.7.15, 6.1.11, 6.2.9.

1. Which of the following spaces are contractible?

(a)  $\mathbb{C}$ ,

(b)  $\mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\}$ ,

(c)  $\{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid \operatorname{Re}(z) \geq 0, \operatorname{Im}(z) < 0\}$ ,

(d) The set of irrational real numbers (with topology induced from that of  $\mathbb{R}$ ).

#### Extra credit:

I. Try to define the notion of knot genus where you allow the surface whose boundary is the knot to be unorientable. Your genus must be 0 on the unknot and 1 on the trefoil (trefoil bounds a Möbius band). Is your genus additive under connected sum?

II. Can you define a topology on a given set  $X$  to make it a contractible topological space?